





Department of information engineering and computer science

Knowledge Graph Engineering Projects 2024-25

Knowdive Research Group

October 7, 2024







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iTelos Active Roles

The efficiency of an iTelos project is based on the **effort** and the **cooperation** among the different actors who play on it.

The roles covered by those actors are four:

- Project Manager (PM): in charge of coordinating the whole projects, as well as the cooperation among the other roles.
- Domain Expert (DE): most of the time represented by the final user, she is the expert regarding the domain of interest (context in which the final K will be exploited).
- Knowledge Engineer (KE): responsible for the management of knowledge resources (KG's knowledge layer building).
- Data Scientist (DS): responsible for the management of data resources (KG's data layer building).







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iTelos Active Roles

- PM, DE, DS and KE form a iTelos project's *Team*.
- DS and KE are the most important roles along the process, and due to that, they must be covered by, at least, two different people.
- This means that the Team have to be composed by at least two actors, that in the worst case will cover all the four roles.







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iTelos Project Planning

Role	Task/Lecture	Purpose Definiton		Information Gathering		ng Lai	Language Definition			Knowledge Definiton			Entity Definition			Publication and Presentation			
		Week 4	Wee	k 5	Week 6		Veek 7	Wee	Week 8		Week 9		Week 10		Week 11		Week 12		Week 13
Project Manager	Coordination																		
	Project report (general management)																		
	Open project phase - set up																		
	Project publicaiton phase																		
	Project presentation																		
Domain Expert	Purpose Definitoin phase																		
	Information Gathering (IG) phase																		
	Project report (IG)																		
	KG final evaluation																		
	Project report (final)																		
	Project Demo																		
Knowledge Engineer	Kowledge metadata definiton																		
	Purpose Definitoin phase																		
	Information Gathering phase																		
	Project report (IG)																		
	Language Definiton (LD) phase																		
	Project report (LD)																		
	Knowledge Definiotn (KD) phase																		
	Project report (KD)																		
	Data Definiotn (DD) phase																		
	Project report (DD)																		
Data Scientist	Data metadata definiton																		
	Purpose Definiton phase																		
	Information Gathering (IG) phase																		
	Project report (IG)																		
	Lanaguage Definiton (LD) phase																		
	Project report (LD)																		
	Knowledge Definiton (KD) phase																		_
	Project report (KD)																		_
	Data Definiton (DD) phase																-		
	Project report (DD)		-					-	-								-		

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iTelos Project set-up

- Each iTelos project needs a specific repository, where the resources (Language, Knowledge, Data and Metadata) are maintained during the process execution.
 - such a repository can be cloned by a github template repository.
- Documentation is a crucial part during the execution of the iTelos process.
- A project report has to be completed at the end of the process execution.
 - At the end of each phase, a report document has to be filled, by reporting the execution of the current phase activities
 - You can find the template for such a report document in the project repository template, in the "Documentation" directory.
- At the end of the project, a set of slides summarizing the work done needs to be produced and stored in the repository together with the project report, into the dedicated "Documentation" directory.







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Projects development - General approach

- Each project aims at reusing existing resources, by composing them into a single Knowledge Graph.
- To this end, each project is structured by considering three main type of resources:
 - **Top level reference context resources**: this type of resources represent the most general environment in which the projects purposes are defines. For all the projects such a resources are the Open Street Map (OSM) top level ontology and data.
 - Reference context resources: this type of resources represent the reference domain of interest for the purpose to be executed. For example if the purpose is relative to the healthcare sector, an healthcare ontology and suitable data compose the reference context resources.
 - Personal contexts or Secondary reference context: When it is available (not for all projects) this type of resources represent the last data to be integrated with the previous ones. This resources can represent a personal context (from the point of view of a (or a set of) person), or a second reference context.







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1 - Trentino Territory & Transportation - Purpose

- Draft Purpose: The purpose of this project is to engineer a Knowledge Graph able to support application and services providing information about the Transportation service on the Trentino Province territory.
- Objective: The goal of the project is to build a KG starting from the above draft Purpose (it needs to be detailed with your personal idea), and a set of knowledge and data resources (described here below).







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- 1 Trentino Territory & Transportation Resources
 - Knowledge Resources
 - **Top Level**: Open Street Map Trentino Territory Ontology
 - Ref. context:
 - SCHEMA.ORG
 - SCHEMA.ORG LOV
 - GTFS STATIC
 - GTFS LOV
 - GTFS UPGRADED (Subashish)
 - GEOSPATIAL ONTOLOGY (Subashish)
 - TIME ONTOLOGY
 - Data resources
 - Top level: Trentino OSM collect your data
 - Ref. context:
 - KGE22 Trentino Urban Transportation
 - Dati Cartografici







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2 - Trentino Territory & Tourism Facilities - Purpose

- Purpose: The purpose of this project is to engineer a Knowledge Graph able to support application and services providing information about the main Tourism Facilities (like Hotels, Restaurants, Museums, Natural parks, and others) on the Trentino Province territory.
- Objective: The goal of the project is to build a KG starting from the above draft Purpose (it needs to be detailed with your personal idea), and a set of knowledge and data resources (described here below).







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- 2 Trentino Territory & Tourism Facilities Resources
 - Knowledge Resources
 - **Top Level**: Open Street Map Trentino Territory Ontology
 - Ref. context:
 - SCHEMA.ORG
 - SCHEMA.ORG LOV
 - GTFS STATIC
 - GTFS LOV
 - GTFS UPGRADED (Subashish)
 - GEOSPATIAL ONTOLOGY (Subashish)
 - TIME ONTOLOGY
 - Data resources
 - Top level: Trentino OSM collect your data
 - Ref. context:
 - KGE22 Trentino Tourist Facilities
 - ISTAT Turismo
 - OPEN DATA TRENTINO

Project Proposals

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3 - Trentino Territory & Health Facilities - Purpose

- Purpose: The purpose of this project is to engineer a Knowledge Graph able to support application and services providing information about the main Health Facilities (like Hospitals, Pharmacies, Medical Centers, and others) on the Trentino Province territory.
- Objective: The goal of the project is to build a KG starting from the above draft Purpose (it needs to be detailed with your personal idea), and a set of knowledge and data resources (described here below).







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3 - Trentino Territory & Health Facilities - Resources

- Knowledge Resources
 - **Top Level**: Open Street Map Trentino Territory Ontology
 - Ref. context:
 - SCHEMA.ORG
 - SCHEMA.ORG LOV
 - GTFS STATIC
 - GTFS LOV
 - GTFS UPGRADED (Subashish)
 - GEOSPATIAL ONTOLOGY (Subashish)
 - TIME ONTOLOGY
 - FAIR

Data resources

- Top level: Trentino OSM collect your data
- Ref. context:
 - KGE22 Trentino Healthcare Facilities
 - Comune di Trento

Project Proposals







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4 - Trentino Transportation & Health Facilities - Purpose

- **Purpose**: The purpose of this project is to engineer a Knowledge Graph able to support application and services providing information about the main Health Facilities (like Hospitals, Pharmacies, Medical Centers, and others) and how they are connected through the Transportation service on the Trentino Province territory.
- Objective: The goal of the project is to build a KG starting from the above draft Purpose (it needs to be detailed with your personal idea), and a set of knowledge and data resources (described here below).







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- 4 Trentino Transportation & Health Facilities Resources
 - Knowledge Resources
 - **Top Level**: Open Street Map Trentino Territory Ontology
 - Ref. context:
 - SCHEMA.ORG
 - SCHEMA.ORG LOV
 - GTFS STATIC
 - GTFS LOV
 - GTFS UPGRADED (Subashish)
 - GEOSPATIAL ONTOLOGY (Subashish)
 - TIME ONTOLOGY
 - FAIR

Data resources

- Top level: Trentino OSM collect your data
- Ref. context:
 - KGE22 Trentino Urban Transportation
 - Comune di Trento

Project Proposals







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5 - Trentino Transportation & Education Facilities - Purpose

- **Purpose**: The purpose of this project is to engineer a Knowledge Graph able to support application and services providing information about the main Education Facilities (like Universities Faculties, Departments, Libraries, and others) and how they are connected through the Transportation service on the Trentino Province territory.
- Objective: The goal of the project is to build a KG starting from the above draft Purpose (it needs to be detailed with your personal idea), and a set of knowledge and data resources (described here below).

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- 5 Trentino Transportation & Education Facilities Resources
 - Knowledge Resources
 - **Top Level**: Open Street Map Trentino Territory Ontology
 - Ref. context:
 - SCHEMA.ORG
 - SCHEMA.ORG LOV
 - GTFS STATIC
 - GTFS LOV
 - GTFS UPGRADED (Subashish)
 - GEOSPATIAL ONTOLOGY (Subashish)
 - TIME ONTOLOGY
 - VIVO

Data resources

- Top level: Trentino OSM collect your data
- Ref. context:
 - Digital University, LiveData UniTN
 - Comune di Trento

Project Proposals







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6 - Trentino Territory & Education Facilities - Purpose

- Purpose: The purpose of this project is to engineer a Knowledge Graph able to support application and services providing information about the main Education Facilities (like Universities Faculties, Departments, Libraries, and others) on the Trentino Province territory.
- **Objective**: The goal of the project is to build a KG starting from the above draft Purpose (it needs to be detailed with your personal idea), and a set of knowledge and data resources (described here below).

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6 - Trentino Territory & Education Facilities - Resources

- Knowledge Resources
 - **Top Level**: Open Street Map Trentino Territory Ontology
 - Ref. context:
 - SCHEMA.ORG
 - SCHEMA.ORG LOV
 - GTFS STATIC
 - GTFS LOV
 - GTFS UPGRADED (Subashish)
 - GEOSPATIAL ONTOLOGY (Subashish)
 - TIME ONTOLOGY
 - VIVO

Data resources

- Top level: Trentino OSM collect your data
- Ref. context:
 - KGE22 Trentino Education
 - Digital University, LiveData UniTN
 - Comune di Trento

Project Proposals







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7 - Weather and climate change in Trentino - Purpose

- Purpose: The purpose of this project is to engineer a Knowledge Graph able to support application and services providing information about the climate change, by considering weather information on the Trentino Province territory.
- Objective: The goal of the project is to build a KG starting from the above draft Purpose (it needs to be detailed with your personal idea), and a set of knowledge and data resources (described here below).







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- 7 Weather and climate change in Trentino Resources
 - Knowledge Resources
 - **Top Level**: Open Street Map Trentino Territory Ontology
 - Ref. context:
 - SCHEMA.ORG
 - SCHEMA.ORG LOV
 - GTFS STATIC
 - GTFS LOV
 - GTFS UPGRADED (Subashish)
 - GEOSPATIAL ONTOLOGY (Subashish)
 - TIME ONTOLOGY
 - Weather Ontology
 - Paper-1, Paper-2
 - Data resources
 - Top level: Trentino OSM collect your data
 - Ref. context:
 - KGE22 Trentino Weather
 - PAT Geoportal
 - OPEN DATA TRENTINO

Project Proposals







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8 - Sport Facilities & Events in Trentino - Purpose

- Purpose: The purpose of this project is to engineer a Knowledge Graph able to support application and services providing information about Sports Events and Sport Facilities on the Trentino Province territory.
- Objective: The goal of the project is to build a KG starting from the above draft Purpose (it needs to be detailed with your personal idea), and a set of knowledge and data resources (described here below).







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- 8 Sport Facilities & Events in Trentino Resources
 - Knowledge Resources
 - **Top Level**: Open Street Map Trentino Territory Ontology
 - Ref. context:
 - SCHEMA.ORG
 - SCHEMA.ORG LOV
 - GTFS STATIC
 - GTFS LOV
 - GTFS UPGRADED (Subashish)
 - GEOSPATIAL ONTOLOGY (Subashish)
 - TIME ONTOLOGY
 - BBC Sport

Data resources

- Top level: Trentino OSM collect your data
- Ref. context:
 - KGE22 Trentino Sports
 - Sport Events







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9 - Tourism & Waste Management in Trentino - Purpose

- Purpose: The purpose of this project is to engineer a Knowledge Graph able to support application and services providing information about the waste management connected to the tourism influence on the Trentino Province territory.
- Objective: The goal of the project is to build a KG starting from the above draft Purpose (it needs to be detailed with your personal idea), and a set of knowledge and data resources (described here below).







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- 9 Tourism & Waste Management in Trentino Resources
 - Knowledge Resources
 - **Top Level**: Open Street Map Trentino Territory Ontology
 - Ref. context:
 - SCHEMA.ORG
 - SCHEMA.ORG LOV
 - GTFS STATIC
 - GTFS LOV
 - GTFS UPGRADED (Subashish)
 - GEOSPATIAL ONTOLOGY (Subashish)
 - TIME ONTOLOGY
 - Paper ontological model

Data resources

- Top level: Trentino OSM collect your data
- Ref. context:
 - KGE22 Trentino Tourist Facilities
 - ISPRA catasto rifiuti

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10 - Sports Facilities & Transportation in Trentino - Purpose

- **Purpose**: The purpose of this project is to engineer a Knowledge Graph able to support application and services providing information about Sport Facilities (and other spots) which can be reached by users using the Trentino public transportation service.
- Objective: The goal of the project is to build a KG starting from the above draft Purpose (it needs to be detailed with your personal idea), and a set of knowledge and data resources (described here below).







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10 - Sports Facilities & Transportation in Trentino - Resources

- Knowledge Resources
 - **Top Level**: Open Street Map Trentino Territory Ontology
 - Ref. context:
 - SCHEMA.ORG
 - SCHEMA.ORG LOV
 - GTFS STATIC
 - GTFS LOV
 - GTFS UPGRADED (Subashish)
 - GEOSPATIAL ONTOLOGY (Subashish)
 - TIME ONTOLOGY
 - BBC Sport

Data resources

- Top level: Trentino OSM collect your data
- Ref. context:
 - KGE22 Trentino Sports
 - Sport Events







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11 - Sports Facilities & Trentino Territory - Purpose

- Purpose: The purpose of this project is to engineer a Knowledge Graph able to support application and services providing information about Sport Facilities (and other spots) located in the Trentino province territory.
- Objective: The goal of the project is to build a KG starting from the above draft Purpose (it needs to be detailed with your personal idea), and a set of knowledge and data resources (described here below).







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11 - Sports Facilities & Trentino Territory - Resources

- Knowledge Resources
 - **Top Level**: Open Street Map Trentino Territory Ontology
 - Ref. context:
 - SCHEMA.ORG
 - SCHEMA.ORG LOV
 - GTFS STATIC
 - GTFS LOV
 - GTFS UPGRADED (Subashish)
 - GEOSPATIAL ONTOLOGY (Subashish)
 - TIME ONTOLOGY

Data resources

- Top level: Trentino OSM collect your data
- Ref. context:
 - KGE22 Trentino Sports
 - Sport Events







12 - International Digital University - Purpose

- Purpose: The purpose of this project is to engineer a Knowledge Graph able to support application and services providing information about research collaboration (published paper, project or others) between the university of Trento and the national university of Mongolia, describing also the different location of the two university facilities.
- **Objective**: The goal of the project is to build a KG starting from the above draft Purpose (it needs to be detailed with your personal idea), and a set of knowledge and data resources (described here below).







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- 12 International Digital University Resources
 - Knowledge Resources
 - **Top Level**: Open Street Map Trentino Territory Ontology
 - Ref. context:
 - SCHEMA.ORG
 - SCHEMA.ORG LOV
 - GTFS STATIC
 - GTFS LOV
 - GTFS UPGRADED (Subashish)
 - GEOSPATIAL ONTOLOGY (Subashish)
 - TIME ONTOLOGY
 - LiveData UniTN Knowledge
 - LiveData NUM Knowledge
 - Data resources
 - Top level: Trentino OSM collect your data
 - Ref. context:
 - LiveData UniTN Data
 - LiveData NUM Data

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13 - Knowdive Research Products - Purpose

- Purpose: The purpose of this project is to engineer a Knowledge Graph able to support application and services providing information about the research products (papers, reports, and any other published result) generated by the Knowdive research group (University of Trento, DISI). Geographical aspects regarding the Knowdive members location can be added in the project.
- **Objective**: The goal of the project is to build a KG starting from the above draft Purpose (it needs to be detailed with your personal idea), and a set of knowledge and data resources (described here below).

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13 - Knowdive Research Products - Resources

- Knowledge Resources
 - **Top Level**: Open Street Map Trentino Territory Ontology
 - Ref. context:
 - SCHEMA.ORG
 - SCHEMA.ORG LOV
 - LiveData UniTN Knowledge
- Data resources
 - Top level: Trentino OSM collect your data
 - Ref. context:
 - LiveData UniTN Data
 - Knowdive people current
 - Knowdive people- alumni

Image: A matrix and a matrix